Gromacs-2021.3 (□□□□ GPU□□)

4. Gromacs-2021.3 (□□□□ GPU□□)

□□□

□□ Singularity□□□□□□□□□ /fs00/software/singularity-images/ngc_gromacs_2021.3.sif□□

Gromacs□□□□□□□ em□□□□□□□ nvt□ npt□□□□□□□□ md□□□□□□ 100%GPU□□

722080tiib□ 72rtxib□ 723090ib□□□□

□□□□□

□□	□□□	□□□ CPU	□□□□ □ (GB)	□□□□ □□ (GB)	CPU□□ (GHz)	□□□ GPU□□	□ GPU □□ (GB)	□□□□ □□□□ (TFLOPS)
83a100ib	1	64	512	8	2.6	8	40	□□□ :82.92 □□□ :------
723090ib	2	48	512	10.7	2.8	8	24	□□□ :4.30 □□□ :569.28
722080tiib	4	16	128	8.0	3.0	4	11	□□□ :3.07 □□□ :215.17
72rtxib	3	16	128	8.0	3.0	4	24	□□□ :2.30 □□□ :195.74

□□□□ Gromacs-2021.3(□□□□□□□□ GPU□□)□□□□□□□□□□ GPU□□□ 102808□□□□□□

464 residues, 9nt DNA, 31709 SOL, 94 NA, 94 CL□ 50 ns□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **83a100ib□**

250 ns/day□□□□ 723090ib□ 220 ns/day□□□□ 722080tiib□ 170 ns/day□□□□ 72rtxib

□ 180 ns/day□□□ □□ 83a100ib□ 723090ib□□□□□□ 80□□□ NJOBS

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
/fs00/software/singularity-images/ngc\_gromacs\_2021.3.sif
```

□□□□□

□□□□□□ **em.lsf□**

```
#BSUB -q 72rtxib
#BSUB -gpu "num=1"
module load singularity/latest
export OMP_NUM_THREADS="$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
SINGULARITY="singularity run --nv /fs00/software/singularity-images/ngc_gromacs_2021.3.sif"
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f minim.mdp -c 1aki_solv_ions.gro -p topol.top -o em.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -nb gpu -ntmpi 2 -deffnm em
```

□□□□□ **nvt□**

```
#BSUB -q 72rtxib
#BSUB -gpu "num=1"
module load singularity/latest
export OMP_NUM_THREADS="$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
SINGULARITY="singularity run --nv /fs00/software/singularity-images/ngc_gromacs_2021.3.sif"
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f nvt.mdp -c em.gro -r em.gro -p topol.top -o nvt.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -nb gpu -ntmpi 2 -deffnm nvt
```

□□□□□ **npt□**

```
#BSUB -q 72rtxib
#BSUB -gpu "num=1"
module load singularity/latest
```

```
export OMP_NUM_THREADS="$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
SINGULARITY="singularity run --nv /fs00/software/singularity-images/ngc_gromacs_2021.3.sif"
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f npt.mdp -c nvt.gro -r nvt.gro -t nvt.cpt -p topol.top -o npt.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -nb gpu -ntmpi 2 -deffnm npt
```

□□□□□ md□

```
#BSUB -q 723090ib
#BSUB -gpu "num=1"
module load singularity/latest
export OMP_NUM_THREADS="$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
SINGULARITY="singularity run --nv /fs00/software/singularity-images/ngc_gromacs_2021.3.sif"
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f md.mdp -c npt.gro -t npt.cpt -p topol.top -o md_0_1.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -nb gpu -bonded gpu -update gpu -pme gpu -pmefft gpu -deffnm md_0_1
```

□□□□□ md□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#BSUB -q 723090ib
#BSUB -gpu "num=1"
module load singularity/latest
export OMP_NUM_THREADS="$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
SINGULARITY="singularity run --nv /fs00/software/singularity-images/ngc_gromacs_2021.3.sif"
${SINGULARITY} gmx pdb2gmx -f protein.pdb -o protein_processed.gro -water tip3p -ignh -merge all <<< 4
${SINGULARITY} gmx editconf -f protein_processed.gro -o pro_newbox.gro -c -d 1.0 -bt cubic
${SINGULARITY} gmx solvate -cp pro_newbox.gro -cs spc216.gro -o pro_solv.gro -p topol.top
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f ../MDP/ions.mdp -c pro_solv.gro -p topol.top -o ions.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx genion -s ions.tpr -o pro_solv_ions.gro -p topol.top -pname NA -nname CL -neutral <<< 13
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f ../MDP/minim.mdp -c pro_solv_ions.gro -p topol.top -o em.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -v -deffnm em
${SINGULARITY} gmx energy -f em.edr -o potential.xvg <<< "10 0"
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f ../MDP/nvt.mdp -c em.gro -r em.gro -p topol.top -o nvt.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -deffnm nvt
${SINGULARITY} gmx energy -f nvt.edr -o temperature.xvg <<< "16 0"
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f ../MDP/npt.mdp -c nvt.gro -r nvt.gro -t nvt.cpt -p topol.top -o npt.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -deffnm npt
${SINGULARITY} gmx energy -f npt.edr -o pressure.xvg <<< "18 0"
```

```
${SINGULARITY} gmx grompp -f ../MDP/md.mdp -c npt.gro -t npt.cpt -p topol.top -o md.tpr
${SINGULARITY} gmx mdrun -v -deffnm md
${SINGULARITY} gmx rms -f md.xtc -s md.tpr -o rmsd.xvg <<< "4 4"
```

□□□□

```
GROMACS version:    2021.3-dev-20210818-11266ae-dirty-unknown
Precision:          mixed
Memory model:       64 bit
MPI library:        thread_mpi
OpenMP support:     enabled (GMX_OPENMP_MAX_THREADS = 64)
GPU support:        CUDA
SIMD instructions:  AVX2_256
FFT library:        fftw-3.3.9-sse2-avx-avx2-avx2_128-avx512
CUDA driver:        11.20
CUDA runtime:       11.40
```

□□□□

```
ATOM 218234 (401 Protein residues, 68414 SOL, 9 Ion residues)


nsteps = 100000000 ; 200 ns
```

eScience□□ GPU□□□ □□□□□□ em□□□□□□□ nvt□ npt□□□ 1□ GPU□□□□□□□□□□ md □□□ 1□ GPU□□□□□

□□ 1	em	nvt	npt	md
---	72rtxib	722080tiib	722080tiib	723090ib
CPU time	1168.45	13960.33	42378.71	
Run time	79	1648	5586	117.428 ns/day 0.204 hour/ns
Turnaround time	197	1732	5661	
□□ 2	em	nvt	npt	md
---	72rtxib	722080tiib	72rtxib	722080tiib
CPU time	1399.30	15732.66	40568.04	
Run time	93	1905	5236	106.862 ns/day 0.225 hour/ns

□□ 1	em	nvt	npt	md
Turnaround time	181	1991	5479	
□□ 3	em	nvt	npt	md
---	72rtxib	72rtxib	72rtxib	72rtxib
CPU time	1368.11	5422.49	5613.74	
Run time	92	355	366	103.213 ns/day 0.233 hour/ns
Turnaround time	180	451	451	
□□ 4	em	nvt	npt	md
---	72rtxib	72rtxib	72rtxib	722080tiib
CPU time	1321.15	5441.60	5618.87	
Run time	89	356	369	111.807 ns/day 0.215 hour/ns
Turnaround time	266	440	435	
□□ 5	em	nvt	npt	md
---	72rtxib	72rtxib	72rtxib	72rtxib
CPU time	1044.17	5422.94	5768.44	
Run time	72	354	380	110.534 ns/day 0.217 hour/ns
Turnaround time	162	440	431	
□□ 6	em	nvt	npt	md
---	723090ib	723090ib	723090ib	723090ib
CPU time	1569.17	7133.74	6677.25	
Run time	81	326	325	114.362 ns/day 0.210 hour/ns
Turnaround time	75	320	300	
□□ 7	em	nvt	npt	md
---	723090ib	723090ib	723090ib	722080tiib
CPU time	1970.56	5665.71	6841.73	
Run time	91	253	327	111.409 ns/day 0.215 hour/ns
Turnaround time	123	251	328	

任务 **1**	**em**	**nvt**	**npt**	**md**
任务 **8**	em	nvt	npt	md
---	72rtxib	72rtxib	72rtxib	72rtxib
CPU time	1234.24	5540.59	5528.91	
Run time	108	363	370	114.570 ns/day 0.209 hour/ns
Turnaround time	85	364	363	
任务 **9**	em	nvt	npt	md
---	723090ib	723090ib	723090ib	723090ib
CPU time	2016.10	7633.83	7983.58	
Run time	93	342	361	115.695 ns/day 0.207 hour/ns
Turnaround time	130	377	356	
任务 **10**	em	nvt	npt	md
---	723090ib	723090ib	723090ib	72rtxib
CPU time	1483.84	7025.65	7034.90	
Run time	68	317	333	102.324 ns/day 0.235 hour/ns
Turnaround time	70	319	316	

结论：

1. 能量最小化（em）在任务较少的 722080tiib和 72rtxib队列中，Run time分别为 88.83 ± 12.45和 83.25 ± 11.44s;
2. 平衡模拟（nvt）任务在 722080tiib、72rtxib和 723090ib队列中，Run time分别为 1776.50 ± 181.73、357.00 ± 4.08和 309.50 ± 39.06 s;
3. 平衡模拟（npt）任务在 722080tiib、72rtxib和 723090ib队列中，Run time分别为 5411.00 ± 247.49、371.25 ± 6.08和 336.50 ± 16.68 s;
4. 原子数 218234的 200 ns成品模拟（md）任务在 722080tiib、72rtxib、和 723090ib队列中，性能表现差别不大，分别为 110.03 ± 2.75、115.83 ± 1.54和 107.66 ± 5.90 ns/day。
5. 综上，建议在能量最小化（em）、平衡模拟（nvt、npt）等阶段使用排队任务较少的 **72rtxib** 队列，建议在成品模拟（md）阶段按照任务数量（从笔者使用情况来看，排队任务数量 72rtxib<

722080tiib< 723090ib< 83a100ib）、**GPU**收费情况（校内及协同创新中心用户：72rtxib队列 1.8元/卡/小时=0.45元/核/小时、722080tiib队列 1.2元/卡/小时=0.3元/核/小时、723090ib队列 1.8元/卡/小时=0.3元/核/小时、83a100ib队列 4.8元/卡/小时=0.3元/核/小时）适当考虑队列。

6. 在以上提交代码中，未涉及到Gromacs的并行效率问题（直接 **“num=4”**并不能在集群同时使用 **4** 块 **GPU**），感兴趣的同学可以查看http://bbs.keinsci.com/thread-13861-1-1.html以及https://developer.nvidia.com/blog/creating-faster-molecular-dynamics-simulations-with-gromacs-2020/的相关解释。但根据前辈的经验，**ATOM 500000**以上才值得使用两张 **GPU** 加速卡，原因在于Gromacs的并行效率不明显。感兴趣的同学也可以使用Amber的GPU并行加速，但对显卡的要求为3090或者tesla A100。这里提供了GPU=4的gromacs命令：

```
gmx mdrun -deffnm $file.pdb.md -ntmpi 4 -ntomp 7 -npme 1 -nb gpu -pme gpu -bonded gpu -pmefft gpu -v
```

Revision #11
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