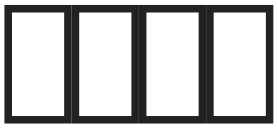

□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□
- □□□
- □□□□

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

Web

5. Web[illegible] xfwd[illegible] ssh[illegible] sftp

SSH

2. Username: [illegible] /10.1.0.101/self[illegible] yaoge[illegible] yaoge/10.1.0.101/self [illegible]

SFTP

2. Username: [illegible] /10.1.0.101/self[illegible] yaoge[illegible] yaoge/10.1.0.101/self [illegible]

[illegible]

4. [illegible] passwd [illegible] 8 [illegible]

5. [illegible]

VPN

[illegible] VPN

1. [illegible] [illegible] VPN
2. [illegible] VPN[illegible] [illegible]

eScience[illegible] VPN

1. [illegible] VPN Client
2. [illegible] njucm.yaoge123.com
3. [illegible] 4433
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible] VPN[illegible] eScience[illegible]

[illegible]

1. SFTP[illegible] SFTP[illegible]
2. ZMODEM[illegible] rz[illegible] sz[illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ext4/XFS/exFAT [illegible]

- [illegible] ext4/XFS [illegible] Linux[illegible] Windows[illegible] WSL(Windows Subsystem for Linux)[illegible]
- exFAT [illegible] Windows [illegible] Linux [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]@hpc.nju.edu.cn
[illegible] yaoge [illegible] yaoge@hpc.nju.edu.cn
[illegible]

[illegible] yaoge@hpc.nju.edu.cn
[illegible] 0102003 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] SFTP [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] seaf-cli[illegible] Linux[illegible]
- [illegible] seafile-applet
- [illegible] seadrive[illegible] Linux[illegible]
- [illegible] seadrive-gui

[illegible] rclone [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] Token[illegible] <username> [illegible] <password> [illegible]

```
curl -d 'username=<username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn' -d 'password=<password>'
https://box.nju.edu.cn/api2/auth-token/
```

2. [illegible] ~/seadrive.conf [illegible] <username> [illegible] <token> [illegible]

```
[account]
server = https://box.nju.edu.cn
username = <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn
token = <token>
is_pro = true
[general]
client_name = hpc-login
[cache]
size_limit = 10GB
clean_cache_interval = 10
```

3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
seadrive -c ~/seadrive.conf -f -d ~/.seadrive/data -l ~/.seadrive/data/logs/seadrive.log ~/SeaDrive
```

4. □□□□ `Transport endpoint is not connected` □□□□ `fusermount -u ~/SeaDrive`
5. `~/SeaDrive` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
mkdir ~/Seafile
```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
seaf-cli init -d ~/Seafile
```

3. □□□□□

```
seaf-cli start
```

4. □□□□□□□ ID□ `<username>` □□□□□□□□

```
seaf-cli list-remote -s https://box.nju.edu.cn -u <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn
```

5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `<library-id>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ID□ `<folder>` □□□□□□□□

```
seaf-cli sync -s https://box.nju.edu.cn -u <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn -l <library-id> -d <folder>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
seaf-cli download -s https://box.nju.edu.cn -u <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn -l <library-id> -d
<folder>
```

6. □□□□□□□□

```
seaf-cli status
```

7. □□□□□□□□

```
seaf-cli desync -d <folder>
```

8. □□□□□

```
seaf-cli stop
```

□□ rclone □□□□□□□

rclone □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ rclone □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□ rclone □□

```
module load rclone
```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□ rclone □□□□□□□□ ~/.config/rclone/ □□□□□□□□ rclone.conf □□□□□□□ <username> □□□□□□□□□□□

```
;□□□□□□ hpc_box□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
[hpc_box]
type = seafile
url = https://box.nju.edu.cn
user = <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn
;□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ true
2fa = false
```

3. □□□□□□□□□□□□ <password> □□□□□□

```
rclone config update hpc_box pass <password>
```

4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
rclone lsd hpc_box:
```

5. □□□□□□□□ <library> □□□□□□□□□

```
rclone mkdir hpc_box:<library> --seafile-create-library
#□□□ rclone mkdir hpc_box:test --seafile-create-library □□□□□□□□□□ `test`□□□□□
```

6. [illegible] `<destination_path>` [illegible] `<source_path>` [illegible]

```
rclone copy <destination_path> hpc_box:<source_path>

#[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#rclone copy myfile.txt hpc_box:test [illegible] myfile.txt [illegible] test [illegible]
#[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
#rclone copy myfoler hpc_box:test [illegible] myfolder [illegible]
myfolder [illegible] test [illegible]
```

7. [illegible]

```
rclone copy hpc_box:<source_path> <destination_path>

#[illegible] `test`[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#rclone copy hpc_box:test/myfile.txt . [illegible] `test`[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#[illegible] `test`[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
#rclone copy hpc_box:test/myfolder . [illegible] `test`[illegible] myfolder
[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
```

8. [illegible] `-P` [illegible] `--no-traverse` [illegible]

```
rclone copy hpc_box:<source_path> <destination_path> -P --no-traverse

#[illegible] `test`[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#rclone copy hpc_box:test/myfolder . -P --no-traverse [illegible] `test`[illegible] myfolder
[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
```

9. [illegible] `rclone` [illegible] rclone - commands[illegible] `rclone` [illegible] rclone - seafile[illegible] rclone - storage systems[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Environment Modules
[illegible]
[illegible] Environment Module[illegible] modulefile[illegible]
(load)[illegible] (unload)[illegible] (switch)
[illegible]
/etc/profile[illegible] ~/.bashrc[illegible] ~/.bash_profile[illegible] Environment Module
[illegible] source[illegible] Environment Module
[illegible] module[illegible]
Environment Modules[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] module[illegible] module help
- [illegible] module avail
- [illegible] module list
- [illegible] module load MODULEFILE
- [illegible] module unload MODULEFILE
- [illegible] module switch OLD_MODULEFILE NEW_MODULEFILE[illegible] module unload OLD_MODULEFILE; module load NEW_MODULEFILE[illegible]
- [illegible] module purge
- [illegible] module whatis MODULEFILE
- [illegible] module display MODULEFILE
- [illegible] module use
- [illegible] module unuse

[illegible] Bash

[illegible] Bash [illegible] Login Shell [illegible] Shell [illegible] bsub [illegible] -L
[illegible] Login Shell [illegible] Bash

[illegible] Login Shell [illegible] tcsh[illegible]

```
#!/bin/tcsh #[illegible] Shell
#BSUB ...
...
```

```
...
#BSUB -L /bin/bash #□□□□□        Login Shell□ Bash
...
```

□□□□□

```
$ module avail #□□□□□□□□

------------------------------ /fs00/software/modulefiles ------------------------------
gcc/5.2.0                       impi/5.0.3.048
iccifort/15.0.3                  ips/2011sp1u3
ics/2013                        ips/2015u3
ics/2013sp1u1                    openmpi/1.10.0-gcc-5.2.0
imkl/11.2.3                     openmpi/1.10.0-iccifort-15.0.3

$ module list #□□□□□□□
No Modulefiles Currently Loaded. #□□□□□□□

$ icc --version #□ icc□□□
-bash: icc: command not found

$ module whatis ips/2015u3 #□□□□□□
ips/2015u3           : Intel Parallel Studio XE 2015 Update 3 Cluster Edition

$ module load ips/2015u3 #□□□□
$ icc --version
icc (ICC) 15.0.3 20150407
Copyright (C) 1985-2015 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.

$ module list #□□□□□□□
Currently Loaded Modulefiles:
  1) ips/2015u3

$ module unload ips/2015u3 #□□□□
```

□□□□□

```
$ module use
Search path for module files (in search order):
  /fs00/software/modulefiles

$ module avail
--- /fs00/software/modulefiles ---
gcc/12.1.0
......



$ module use /fs00/software/modulefiles/oneapi/2024.0 #□□   MODULEPATH□□□□

$ module use
Search path for module files (in search order):
  /fs00/software/modulefiles/oneapi/2024.0
  /fs00/software/modulefiles

$ module avail
--- /fs00/software/modulefiles/oneapi/2024.0 ---
mkl32/2024.0
compiler/2024.0.2
mkl/2024.0
......

--- /fs00/software/modulefiles ---
gcc/12.1.0
......
```

[illegible]

[illegible] `bsub` [illegible] `bsub` [illegible]

bsub [illegible]

[illegible]

`bsub [options] command [arguments]`

- `[options]` [illegible] bsub [illegible] CPU[illegible]
- `command` [illegible] MPI [illegible] mpirun [illegible]
- `[arguments]` [illegible]

> [illegible] e5v3ib [illegible] 24[illegible] MPI [illegible]
>
> ```
> $ bsub -q e5v3ib -n 24 "module load oneapi/2024.0/mpi && mpirun ./app"
> Job <3206000> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>
> ```

[illegible]

```
bsub < jobfile
```

jobfile [illegible] shell [illegible]

```
#BSUB [options]
command [arguments]
```

[illegible] `#BSUB` [illegible] `bsub` [illegible]

> [illegible] e5v3ib [illegible] 48[illegible] MgSiO3
> [illegible] `out` [illegible] `err` [illegible] Intel MPI [illegible] 0
>
> ```
> $ cat job.lsf
> #BSUB -q e5v3ib
> #BSUB -n 48
> #BSUB -J MgSiO3
> #BSUB -o out
> #BSUB -e err
> module load ips/2018u4
> mpirun ./app
>
> $ bsub < job.lsf
> Job <3207099> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
> ```
>
> [illegible]
>
> ```
> $ bsub -q e5v3ib -n 48 -J MgSiO3 -o out -e err "module load ips/2018u4;mpirun ./app"
> Job <3207099> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
> ```

bsub [illegible]

- `-J job_name` [illegible]

[illegible]

- `-n min_tasks[,max_tasks]` [illegible] CPU[illegible] `-n 4` [illegible] 4~8[illegible] `-n 4,8`
- `-m` [illegible] `bmgroup` [illegible] hostname/hostgroup [illegible] `!` [illegible] `+[num]` [illegible] c04n01 [illegible] c04n02 [illegible] `-m "c04n01 c04n02"` [illegible] f01n01~n03[illegible] f01n01[illegible] f01n02 `-m "f01n01+2 f01n02+1 f01n03"` [illegible]
- `-R "res_req"` [illegible] -R largemem
- `-R "select[hname!=host_name]"` [illegible] host_name[illegible] &&[illegible] `-R "select[hname!=x001 && hname!=x002]"` [illegible] x001[illegible] x002[illegible]
- `-x` [illegible]
- `-W [hour:]minute` [illegible] kill

CPU[illegible]

- `-R affinity[core:cpubind=core:membind=localprefer:distribute=pack]` [illegible] CPU [illegible] MPI[illegible]

[illegible]

- `-r` [illegible]
- `-Q "exit_code [exit_code ...]"` [illegible] all [illegible] `~` [illegible]

[illegible]

- `-I` [illegible]
  [illegible]
- `-K` [illegible]
- `-i input_file` [illegible]
- `-o output_file` [illegible]
- `-e error_file` [illegible]
- [illegible] `%J` [illegible] JOBID[illegible] `-o` [illegible] `-oo` [illegible] `output_%J` [illegible] `-o /dev/null`

[illegible] [illegible]

GPU [illegible]

[illegible] `-gpu` [illegible] GPU [illegible] GPU[illegible] CPU [illegible] GPU [illegible] 8[illegible] GPU [illegible] 40[illegible] CPU [illegible] 2[illegible] GPU [illegible] 10[illegible] CPU [illegible]

`-gpu` [illegible] :[illegible] `num=1:mode=shared:mps=no:j_exclusive=yes` [illegible]

- `num=number` [illegible] GPU[illegible]
- `mode=shared | exclusive_process` [illegible] GPU[illegible] `shared` [illegible] Nvidia/AMD DEFAULT compute mode[illegible] `exclusive_process` [illegible] Nvidia EXCLUSIVE_PROCESS
- `mps=yes | no` [illegible] Nvidia Multi-Process Service (MPS)[illegible] MPS [illegible] GPU[illegible] MPS[illegible] CUDA Context [illegible] GPU[illegible]
- `aff=yes | no` [illegible] GPU-CPU [illegible] `-R affinity[core:cpubind=core:membind=localprefer:distribute=pack]` [illegible] GPU-CPU[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] bsub [illegible] -w 'dependency_expression'
[illegible]

- `-w 'done(job_ID | "job_name")'` [illegible] job_ID [illegible] job_name [illegible] DONE [illegible] 0
- `-w 'ended(job_ID | "job_name")` '[illegible] job_ID [illegible] job_name [illegible] EXIT [illegible] DONE
- [illegible] && (AND)[illegible] || (OR)[illegible] ! (NOT)
- [illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

MPI/OpenMP [illegible]

OpenMP (Open Multi-Processing) [illegible] MPI (Message Passing Interface) [illegible] OpenMP [illegible] MPI [illegible]

[illegible] OpenMP [illegible] MPI [illegible] NUMA [illegible] OpenMP [illegible] NUMA [illegible] MPI [illegible] MPI [illegible] NUMA [illegible]

mpirun [illegible] LSB_MCPU_HOSTS [illegible] MPI [illegible] CPU [illegible] MPI/OpenMP [illegible] MPI [illegible]

1. `#BSUB -n` [illegible] CPU [illegible]
2. [illegible]

   ```
   source /fs00/software/lsf/misc/ompthreads.sh [N]
   ```

3. [illegible] MPI [illegible] OpenMP [illegible] `OMP_NUM_THREADS` [illegible] CPU [illegible]

[illegible]

□□□□

- LSB_JOBID□□□ ID
- LSB_QUEUE□□□□□
- LSB_JOBNAME□□□□□
- LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC□□□□ CPU□□□
- LSB_DJOB_HOSTFILE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- LSB_HOSTS□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- LSB_MCPU_HOSTS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□□

```
LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC=6
LSB_HOSTS="node1 node1 node1 node2 node2 node2"
LSB_MCPU_HOSTS="node1 3 node2 3"
```

```
$ cat $LSB_DJOB_HOSTFILE
node1
node1
node1
node2
node2
node2
```

> LSB_HOSTS □ LSB_MCPU_HOSTS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LSB_MCPU_HOSTS □ LSB_HOSTS □□□□□□□□ LSB_HOSTS □□ 4096 □□□□□□ LSB_MCPU_HOSTS□

□□□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□ e52660 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ bsub -q e52660 ./app
Job <3279929> is submitted to queue <e52660>.
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q e52660
```

```
./app
```

```
$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3279930> is submitted to queue <e52660>.
```

MPI □□□□

MPI□□□□□□ **mpirun□□**

□□□□□□ 48□□ Intel MPI □□□□□ e5v3ib□□□□□□□□

```
$ bsub -q e5v3ib -n 48 "module load ips/2018u4;mpirun ./app"
Job <3280120> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
```

□□□□□□ 48□□ Open MPI □□□□□ e5v3ib□□□□□□□

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q e5v3ib
#BSUB -n 48
module load iccifort/15.0.3 imkl/11.2.3 openmpi/1.10.0-iccifort-15.0.3
mpirun ./app

$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3280122> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
```

OpenMP □□□□

OpenMP □□□□□□□□ **-n□□□□□□□□□□□□** **CPU□□**

□□□□□□ 64□□ OpenMP □□□□□ e7v4ib□□□□□□□ -nt □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ bsub -q e7v4ib -n 64 "./app-nt \$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
Job <3348175> is submitted to queue <e7v4ib>.
```

□□□□□□ 64□□ OpenMP □□□□□ e7v4ib□□□□□□□ OMP_NUM_THREADS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q e7v4ib
```

```
#BSUB -n 64
OMP_NUM_THREADS="$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
./app

$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3348182> is submitted to queue <e7v4ib>.
```

MPI/OpenMP □□□

□□ MPI□□□ 6□ OpenMP□□

□□□□□□ `OMP_NUM_THREADS` □□

```
#BSUB -q 6140ib
#BSUB -n 72
export OMP_NUM_THREADS=6
source /fs00/software/lsf/misc/ompthreads.sh
module load ips/2018u4
mpirun ./run
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#BSUB -q 6140ib
#BSUB -n 72
source /fs00/software/lsf/misc/ompthreads.sh 6
module load ips/2018u4
mpirun ./openmx -nt 6
```

GPU □□

□□□□□□ 1□ GPU □□□□ e5v4p100ib □□

```
bsub -q e5v4p100ib -gpu num=1 ./gpu_app
```

□□□□□□ 4□ GPU □□□□ 62v100ib □□□□□ GPU-CPU □□

```
bsub -q 62v100ib -gpu "num=4:aff=yes" ./gpu_app
```

□□□□

□□□□□□

□□	□□
`bjobs`	□□□□□□□□□□
`bjobs -l JOBID`	□□□□□□□□□□□□
`bhist`	□□□□□□□□□□□□
`bhist -l JOBID`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`bpeek JOBID`	□□□□□□□□□□□ stdout/stderr
`bkill JOBID`	□□□□□□
`btop JOBID`	□□□□□□□□
`bbot JOBID`	□□□□□□□□

□□□□

`bjobs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
PEND	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
PROV	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sbatchd□□□□□□ PROV□□□
PSUSP	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LSF□□□□□□□
RUN	□□□□□□□□□
USUSP	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LSF□□□□□□□
SSUSP	□□□ LSF□□□
DONE	□□□□□ 0□□□
EXIT	□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]	[illegible]
UNKWN	[illegible] UNKWN [illegible] [illegible] ① [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ② [illegible] [illegible]
WAIT	[illegible]
ZOMBI	①[illegible] sbatchd[illegible] `bkill` [illegible] [illegible] UNKWN[illegible] ② [illegible] LSF [illegible] ID[illegible] ③[illegible] [illegible] LSF[illegible] ZOMBI[illegible] ZOMBI [illegible] [illegible] EXIT[illegible] MultiCluster [illegible] [illegible] ZOMBI[illegible] ZOMBI [illegible] [illegible] ZOMBI [illegible]

[illegible]

`bwait -w "wait_condition" [-t timeout]`

[illegible]

[illegible] bjobs[illegible] bwait [illegible]

- `-w wait_condition` [illegible] `bsub -w` [illegible]
- `-t timeout` [illegible] 1-525600[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Linux[illegible] /test [illegible] /test/1 [illegible] /test/2 [illegible] /test

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] /[illegible]

[illegible]

```
bgadd /test  # [illegible]
bsub -g /test  # bsub[illegible]
```

[illegible]

```
bjgroup /test  # [illegible]
```

[illegible]

```
bgdel /test  # [illegible]
```

[illegible]

```
bjobs -g /test  # [illegible]
bkill -g /test 0  # [illegible]
```

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] ID[illegible]

bsub [illegible] `-J "arrayName[indexList, ...]"`
[illegible]

[illegible] indexList = start[-end[:step]] [illegible]

[illegible] %I [illegible] %J[illegible] %I [illegible] %J [illegible] ID
[illegible] LSB_JOBINDEX

```
bsub -J "myArray[1-10]" myJob  # 10
bsub -J "myArray[1-10]" -i "input.%I" -o "output.%I" myJob  #
bkill 123[1]  #  jobid  123
bkill 123  #  jobid  123
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible] CPU
[illegible]

4[illegible] x5650[illegible]

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q x5650
./a.out >& 1.out
./a.out >& 2.out
./a.out >& 3.out
./a.out >& 4.out

$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3366369> is submitted to queue <x5650>.
```

[illegible]

[illegible] N [illegible] CPU[illegible] N[illegible] N[illegible] CPU
[illegible] wait
[illegible]

[illegible]

12[illegible] x5650[illegible]

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q x5650
#BSUB -n 12
( ./a.out >& 1.out )&
( ./a.out >& 2.out )&
( ./a.out >& 3.out )&
( ./a.out >& 4.out )&
( ./a.out >& 5.out )&
( ./a.out >& 6.out )&
( ./a.out >& 7.out )&
( ./a.out >& 8.out )&
( ./a.out >& 9.out )&
( ./a.out >& 10.out )&
( ./a.out >& 11.out )&
( ./a.out >& 12.out )
wait

$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3366370> is submitted to queue <x5650>.
```

□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□ `bqueues`

```
$ bqueues
QUEUE_NAME      PRIO STATUS          MAX JL/U JL/P JL/H NJOBS  PEND   RUN  SUSP
x7542!           50  Open:Active       -    -    -    -    24     0    24     0
e5645!           50  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     0     0     0     0
e52643tgb!       50  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     8     0     8     0
......
6226rib          30  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     0     0     0     0
5218             30  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     0     0     0     0
6230r            30  Open:Active       -    -    -    -    32     0    32     0
```

- `QUEUE_NAME` □□□□□
- `PRIO` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `STATUS` □□□□□□ Open/Closed □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Active/Inact □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Open:Active □□□□□□□□□□ Open:Inact □□□□□□□□□□□□
- `NJOBS` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□
- `PEND` □□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□
- `RUN` □□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□
- `SUSP` □□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□

□□□□□□□□□ `bqueues -l`

```
$ bqueues -l e5v3ib


QUEUE: e5v3ib
  -- CPU: 2*E5-2680v3, RAM: 256GB/128GB, NET: 56Gb FDR InfiniBand


......


SCHEDULING POLICIES:  FAIRSHARE  EXCLUSIVE
```

```
FAIRSHARE_QUEUES:  e5v3ib e5v3ib! e7v4ib x5650ib 6140ib 62v100ib 722080tiib 72rtxib 7702ib ……
DISPATCH_ORDER:  QUEUE
USER_SHARES:  [root=, 999999] ……

SHARE_INFO_FOR: e5v3ib/
 USER/GROUP   SHARES  PRIORITY  STARTED  RESERVED  CPU_TIME  RUN_TIME   ADJUST  GPU_RUN_TIME
root=       999999  202255.328      0        0      8456.5     1542       0.000            0
……

USERS: all ~test/
HOSTS:  f01+10 f02+10 f03+10 f04+10 f05s+10 f05l/
RES_REQ:  span[ptile=24]
Maximum slot reservation time: 43200 seconds
```

[illegible]

```
lshosts[illegible]#[illegible]

lshosts -gpu[illegible]#[illegible] GPU[illegible]

lsload[illegible]#[illegible]

lsload -gpu[illegible]#[illegible] GPU[illegible]

lsload -gpuload[illegible]#[illegible] GPU[illegible]

bhosts[illegible]#[illegible]
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `/fs00/reports/bjobs/` [illegible] /fs00/reports/bjobs/bjobs.20130728070457 [illegible] 2013[illegible] 07[illegible] 28[illegible] 07[illegible] 04[illegible] 57[illegible] `bjobs -uall -w` [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
/fs00/reports/process [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] CPU[illegible] CPU[illegible]
- [illegible] 2[illegible] CPU[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Apptainer

2021[illegible] 11[illegible] Singularity [illegible] Linux [illegible] Apptainer[illegible] Apptainer [illegible] Docker [illegible] HPC[illegible] Apptainer [illegible] Singularity Image File (SIF)[illegible] Singularity [illegible] Singularity [illegible] Singularity [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Singularity Image File (SIF)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `/fs00/software/singularity-images/` [illegible] SIF[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Docker Hub [illegible] SIF[illegible]

- [illegible] Docker Hub [illegible] `apptainer build ubuntu.sif docker://docker.nju.edu.cn/library/ubuntu`
- [illegible] NVIDIA NGC [illegible] `apptainer build ngc_cuda.sif docker://ngc.nju.edu.cn/nvidia/cuda`
- [illegible] docker save [illegible] `apptainer build abc.sif docker-archive://abc.tar`

[illegible]

1. [illegible] `apptainer build --fix-perms --sandbox build docker://docker.nju.edu.cn/library/ubuntu`
2. [illegible] `apptainer shell build/`
3. [illegible] `apt` `make`
4. [illegible] `exit`
5. [illegible] SIF[illegible] `apptainer build abc.sif build`

□□□□□□ root□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

CI□□□□

□ git.nju.edu.cn □□ CI/CD □□□□ kaniko □□ Docker □□□□□ □□□□ ___□□□□□□ `apptainer build ocr.sif docker://reg.nju.edu.cn/yaoge123/ocr`

□□□□□□□□□ CI/CD□□□□□ Docker□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#BSUB -q 62v100ib
#BSUB -gpu num=4


apptainer exec --nv cuda.sif app
```

□□□□

- `--nv` □□□ NVIDIA GPUs & CUDA□□
- `--bind/-B src[:dest[:opts]]` □□□□□□□□

□□□□

- Apptainer
- Apptainer User Guide
- Docker Hub
- NVIDIA NGC

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `p.nju.edu.cn` [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] `p.nju.edu.cn` [illegible]

```
curl -X POST https://p.nju.edu.cn/api/portal/v1/login -H "Content-type: application/json" -d
'{"username":"<username>","password":"<password>"}'
curl -X POST https://p.nju.edu.cn/api/portal/v1/logout -H "Content-type: application/json" -d '{}'
```

```
curl -s "http://p2.nju.edu.cn/portal_io/login?username=<username>&password=<password>"
curl -s http://p2.nju.edu.cn/portal_io/logout
```

[illegible] [illegible] `conda` [illegible] `pip` [illegible] [illegible]

- `mirror.nju.edu.cn` [illegible] `conda` [illegible] `pip` [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] git [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

https://table.nju.edu.cn/dtable/view-external-links/custom/hpc-internet/

SSH/SFTP□□□□ no matching host key type found

SSH/SFTP□□□□□ `no matching host key type found. Their offer: ssh-rsa,ssh-dss` □□□□□□□□ `-o HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa` □□ `~/.ssh/config` □□□ `HostKeyAlgorithms +ssh-rsa`

□□

pip□□□□□□□□□

Python□□□□□□□ root□□□□□□□□□ pip install□□ -t□□□□□□□□□□

```
cd scikit-opt-master
pip install -t $HOME .
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ~/.bashrc□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
export PYTHONPATH=$HOME:$PYTHONPATH
```

□□

□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ Python□□□ Python□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `OMP_NUM_THREADS` □ `NUMEXPR_NUM_THREADS` □ `OPENBLAS_NUM_THREADS` □ `MKL_NUM_THREADS` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
export OMP_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
export NUMEXPR_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
export OPENBLAS_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
export MKL_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
```

2. [illegible] CPU[illegible]

```
#BSUB -R affinity[core:cpubind=core:membind=localprefer:distribute=pack]
```

3. [illegible] `#BSUB -x` [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] MAX(1000,MIN((30000-[illegible])/10,(20000-[illegible])/6))

[illegible]

[illegible] UNKWN

[illegible] UNKWN[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]