????

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

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[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] -[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

??????

Hostname	IP	OS
login1	10.1.0.101	CentOS 7
login9	10.1.0.109	Rocky 9

????

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

Web

5. Web[illegible] xfwd[illegible] ssh[illegible] sftp

SSH

2. Username: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] /[illegible] IP/self[illegible] yaoge[illegible] login9 [illegible] yaoge/10.1.0.109/self[illegible]

SFTP

2. Username: [illegible] /[illegible] IP/self[illegible] yaoge[illegible] login9[illegible] yaoge/10.1.0.109/self[illegible]

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3. [illegible]
4. [illegible] passwd [illegible] 8
   [illegible]

VPN

???? VPN

1. [illegible] [illegible] VPN
2. [illegible] VPN[illegible] [illegible]

eScience?? VPN

1. [illegible] [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] (English)[illegible] VPN [illegible]
2. [illegible] cm.yaoge123.cn
3. [illegible] 4433
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible] VPN[illegible] eScience[illegible]

????

1. SFTP[illegible] SFTP[illegible]
2. ZMODEM[illegible] rz[illegible] sz[illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]

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[illegible]

????-????

[illegible] stor.nju.edu.cn[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] -[illegible] [illegible] FTP[illegible] SFTP [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] ~/stor_passwd[illegible]

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[illegible] 1[illegible]

- [illegible] `touch ~/stor_passwd`
- [illegible] `cat ~/stor_passwd`
- [illegible] `> ~/stor_passwd`
- [illegible] `rm ~/stor_passwd`

[illegible] `echo ok > ~/stor_passwd` [illegible]

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[illegible] ext4/XFS/exFAT [illegible]

- [illegible] ext4/XFS [illegible] Linux[illegible] Windows[illegible] WSL(Windows Subsystem for Linux)[illegible]
- exFAT [illegible] Windows [illegible] Linux [illegible]

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[illegible] `[illegible]@hpc.nju.edu.cn` [illegible] `yaoge` [illegible] `yaoge@hpc.nju.edu.cn` [illegible]

[illegible] `yaoge@hpc.nju.edu.cn` [illegible] `0102003` [illegible]

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[illegible] SFTP [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

???

[illegible]

- [illegible] seaf-cli[illegible] Linux[illegible][illegible]
- [illegible] seafile-applet
- [illegible] seadrive[illegible] Linux[illegible][illegible]
- [illegible] seadrive-gui

[illegible] `rclone` [illegible]

?????????

1. [illegible] Token[illegible] `<username>` [illegible] `<password>` [illegible]

   ```
   curl -d 'username=<username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn' -d 'password=<password>'
   https://box.nju.edu.cn/api2/auth-token/
   ```

2. [illegible] `~/seadrive.conf` [illegible] `<username>` [illegible] `<token>` [illegible]

   ```
   [account]
   server = https://box.nju.edu.cn
   ```

```
username = <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn
token = <token>
is_pro = true
[general]
client_name = hpc-login
[cache]
size_limit = 10GB
clean_cache_interval = 10
```

3. [illegible]

   ```
   seadrive -c ~/seadrive.conf -f -d ~/.seadrive/data -l
   ~/.seadrive/data/logs/seadrive.log ~/SeaDrive
   ```

4. [illegible] `Transport endpoint is not connected` [illegible] `fusermount -u ~/SeaDrive`
5. `~/SeaDrive` [illegible]

????????

1. [illegible]

   ```
   mkdir ~/Seafile
   ```

2. [illegible]

   ```
   seaf-cli init -d ~/Seafile
   ```

3. [illegible]

   ```
   seaf-cli start
   ```

4. [illegible] ID[illegible] `<username>` [illegible]

   ```
   seaf-cli list-remote -s https://box.nju.edu.cn -u <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn
   ```

5. [illegible] `<library-id>` [illegible] ID[illegible] `<folder>` [illegible]

   ```
   seaf-cli sync -s https://box.nju.edu.cn -u <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn -l <library-id>
   -d <folder>
   ```

   [illegible]

   ```
   seaf-cli download -s https://box.nju.edu.cn -u <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn -l <library-
   id> -d <folder>
   ```

6. [illegible]

```
seaf-cli status
```

7. [illegible]

   ```
   seaf-cli desync -d <folder>
   ```

8. [illegible]

   ```
   seaf-cli stop
   ```

?? rclone ????????

rclone [illegible] `rclone` [illegible]

1. [illegible] `rclone` [illegible]

   ```
   module load rclone
   ```

2. [illegible] `rclone` [illegible] `~/.config/rclone/` [illegible] `rclone.conf` [illegible] `<username>` [illegible]

   ```
   ;[illegible] hpc_box[illegible]
   [hpc_box]
   type = seafile
   url = https://box.nju.edu.cn
   user = <username>@hpc.nju.edu.cn
   ;[illegible]true
   2fa = false
   ```

3. [illegible] `<password>` [illegible]

   ```
   rclone config update hpc_box pass <password>
   ```

4. [illegible]

   ```
   rclone lsd hpc_box:
   ```

5. [illegible] `<library>` [illegible]

   ```
   rclone mkdir hpc_box:<library> --seafile-create-library
   #[illegible] rclone mkdir hpc_box:test --seafile-create-library [illegible]`test`[illegible]
   ```

6. [illegible] `<destination_path>` [illegible] `<source_path>` [illegible]

```
rclone copy <destination_path> hpc_box:<source_path>


#[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#rclone copy myfile.txt hpc_box:test [illegible] myfile.txt [illegible] test [illegible]
#[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
#rclone copy myfoler hpc_box:test [illegible] myfolder [illegible] myfolder
[illegible] test [illegible]
```

7. [illegible]

```
rclone copy hpc_box:<source_path> <destination_path>


#[illegible]`test`[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#rclone copy hpc_box:test/myfile.txt . [illegible]`test`[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#[illegible]`test`[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
#rclone copy hpc_box:test/myfolder . [illegible]`test`[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
myfolder [illegible]
```

8. [illegible] `-P` [illegible] `--no-traverse` [illegible]

```
rclone copy hpc_box:<source_path> <destination_path> -P --no-traverse


#[illegible]`test`[illegible] myfile.txt [illegible]
#rclone copy hpc_box:test/myfolder . -P --no-traverse [illegible]`test`[illegible] myfolder
[illegible] myfolder [illegible]
```

9. [illegible] `rclone` [illegible] rclone - commands[illegible] `rclone` [illegible] rclone - seafile[illegible] rclone - storage systems[illegible]

????

□□□□ Environment Modules
□□□
□□□□□□□□ Environment Module□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ modulefile□□□□□□□□□
(load)□□□ (unload)□□□ (switch)
□□□
/etc/profile□ ~/.bashrc□ ~/.bash_profile□ Environment Module
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ source□□□ Environment Module
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ module□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Environment Modules□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

????

- □□ module□□□ module help
- □□□□□□□□□ module avail
- □□□□□□□□ module list
- □□□□□ module load MODULEFILE
- □□□□□ module unload MODULEFILE
- □□□□□ module switch OLD_MODULEFILE NEW_MODULEFILE□□□□□ module unload OLD_MODULEFILE; module load NEW_MODULEFILE□
- □□□□□□□□□□ module purge
- □□□□□□□ module whatis MODULEFILE
- □□□□□□□ module display MODULEFILE
- □□□□□□□ module use
- □□□□□□□ module unuse

? Bash

□□□ Bash □□ Login Shell □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Shell □□□ bsub □□ -L □□□□□□□ Login Shell □ Bash

□ Login Shell □ tcsh□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#!/bin/tcsh #□□□□Shell
#BSUB ...
...
```

```
...
#BSUB -L /bin/bash #□□□□□Login Shell□Bash
```

```
...
```

??????

```
$ module avail #□□□□□□□□

------------------------------ /fs00/software/modulefiles ------------------------------
gcc/5.2.0                          impi/5.0.3.048
iccifort/15.0.3                   ips/2011sp1u3
ics/2013                           ips/2015u3
ics/2013sp1u1                  openmpi/1.10.0-gcc-5.2.0
imkl/11.2.3                      openmpi/1.10.0-iccifort-15.0.3

$ module list #□□□□□□□
No Modulefiles Currently Loaded. #□□□□□□□

$ icc --version #□icc□□□
-bash: icc: command not found

$ module whatis ips/2015u3 #□□□□□□
ips/2015u3           : Intel Parallel Studio XE 2015 Update 3 Cluster Edition

$ module load ips/2015u3 #□□□□
$ icc --version
icc (ICC) 15.0.3 20150407
Copyright (C) 1985-2015 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.

$ module list #□□□□□□□
Currently Loaded Modulefiles:
  1) ips/2015u3

$ module unload ips/2015u3 #□□□□
```

??????

```
$ module use
Search path for module files (in search order):
  /fs00/software/modulefiles
```

```
$ module avail
--- /fs00/software/modulefiles ---
gcc/12.1.0
……



$ module use /fs00/software/modulefiles/oneapi/2024.0 #□□MODULEPATH□□□□

$ module use
Search path for module files (in search order):
  /fs00/software/modulefiles/oneapi/2024.0
  /fs00/software/modulefiles

$ module avail
--- /fs00/software/modulefiles/oneapi/2024.0 ---
mkl32/2024.0
compiler/2024.0.2
mkl/2024.0
……

--- /fs00/software/modulefiles ---
gcc/12.1.0
……
```

????

[illegible] `bsub` [illegible] `bsub` [illegible]

bsub ????

?????

`bsub [options] command [arguments]`

- `[options]` [illegible] bsub [illegible] CPU[illegible]
- `command` [illegible] MPI [illegible] mpirun [illegible]
- `[arguments]` [illegible]

> [illegible] e5v3ib [illegible] 24[illegible] MPI [illegible]
>
> ```
> $ bsub -q e5v3ib -n 24 "module load oneapi/2024.0/mpi && mpirun ./app"
> Job <3206000> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>
> ```

????

```
bsub < jobfile
```

jobfile [illegible] shell [illegible]

```
#BSUB [options]
command [arguments]
```

[illegible] `#BSUB` [illegible] `bsub` [illegible]

> □□□□□□□□□ e5v3ib □□□□□ 48□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MgSiO3 □□□□□□□□ `out` □□□□□□□□□□ `err` □ Intel MPI □□□□□ 0
>
> ```
> $ cat job.lsf
> #BSUB -q e5v3ib
> #BSUB -n 48
> #BSUB -J MgSiO3
> #BSUB -o out
> #BSUB -e err
> module load ips/2018u4
> mpirun ./app
>
> $ bsub < job.lsf
> Job <3207099> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
> ```
>
> □□□□□□□□□
>
> ```
> $ bsub -q e5v3ib -n 48 -J MgSiO3 -o out -e err "module load
> ips/2018u4;mpirun ./app"
> Job <3207099> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
> ```

bsub ????

- `-J job_name` □□□□□

????

- `-n min_tasks[,max_tasks]` □□□□□ CPU□□□□□□□□□ `-n 4` □□□ 4~8□□□ `-n 4,8`
- `-m` □□ `bmgroup` □□□□□□□□□□□□ hostname/hostgroup □□□□□□□□□□ `!` □□□□□□□□ `+[num]` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ c04n01 □ c04n02 □□ `-m "c04n01 c04n02"` □□□□□ f01n01~n03□□□□□□□ f01n01□□□□□ f01n02 `-m "f01n01+2 f01n02+1 f01n03"` □
- `-R "res_req"` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ -R largemem
- `-R "select[hname!=host_name]"` □□□ host_name□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ &&□□□□ `-R "select[hname!=x001 && hname!=x002]"` □□ x001□ x002□□
- `-x` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `-W [hour:]minute` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ kill

CPU??

- `-R affinity[core:cpubind=core:membind=localprefer:distribute=pack]` [illegible] CPU[illegible] MPI[illegible]

?????

- `-r` [illegible]
- `-Q "exit_code [exit_code ...]"` [illegible] all[illegible] `~` [illegible]

????

- `-I` [illegible]
- `-K` [illegible]
- `-i input_file` [illegible]
- `-o output_file` [illegible]
- `-e error_file` [illegible]
- [illegible] `%J` [illegible] JOBID[illegible] `-o` [illegible] `-oo` [illegible] `output_%J` [illegible] `-o /dev/null`

[illegible] [illegible]

GPU ??

[illegible] `-gpu` [illegible] GPU [illegible] GPU[illegible] CPU [illegible] GPU [illegible] 8[illegible] GPU [illegible] 40[illegible] CPU [illegible] 2[illegible] GPU [illegible] 10[illegible] CPU [illegible]

`-gpu` [illegible] :[illegible] `num=1:mode=shared:mps=no:j_exclusive=yes` [illegible]

- `num=number` [illegible] GPU[illegible]
- `mode=shared | exclusive_process` [illegible] GPU[illegible] `shared` [illegible] Nvidia/AMD DEFAULT compute mode[illegible] `exclusive_process` [illegible] Nvidia EXCLUSIVE_PROCESS
- `mps=yes | no` [illegible] Nvidia Multi-Process Service (MPS)[illegible] MPS [illegible] GPU[illegible] MPS[illegible] CUDA Context [illegible] GPU[illegible]
- `aff=yes | no` [illegible] GPU-CPU [illegible] `-R affinity[core:cpubind=core:membind=localprefer:distribute=pack]` [illegible] GPU-CPU [illegible]

????

□□
□□ bsub □□□□□ -w 'dependency_expression'
□□□

- `-w 'done(job_ID | "job_name")'`□□□ job_ID □ job_name □□□□□□□□ DONE □□□□□□ 0
- `-w 'ended(job_ID | "job_name")`'□□□ job_ID □ job_name □□□□□□□□□□□ EXIT □ DONE
- □□□□□□□ && (AND)□ || (OR)□ ! (NOT)
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1□□□□□□□□□

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MPI/OpenMP ????

OpenMP (Open Multi-Processing) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MPI (Message Passing Interface) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OpenMP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MPI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OpenMP □ MPI □□□□ NUMA□□□□□□ OpenMP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NUMA□□□□□ MPI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MPI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NUMA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

mpirun□□□□□□□□□ LSB_MCPU_HOSTS□□□□□ MPI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□□□ MPI/OpenMP□□□□□ MPI □□□□□

1. `#BSUB -n` □□□□□□□ CPU□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

   ```
   source /fs00/software/lsf/misc/ompthreads.sh [N]
   ```

3. □□ MPI □□□ OpenMP □□□□□□□□□□□ `OMP_NUM_THREADS` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU □□□□□□□□□□□

??????

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- LSB_JOBID□□□ ID
- LSB_QUEUE□□□□□
- LSB_JOBNAME□□□□□
- LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC□□□□ CPU□□□
- LSB_DJOB_HOSTFILE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- LSB_HOSTS□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□□□□□□□□□
- LSB_MCPU_HOSTS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□□

```
LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC=6
LSB_HOSTS="node1 node1 node1 node2 node2 node2"
LSB_MCPU_HOSTS="node1 3 node2 3"
```

```
$ cat $LSB_DJOB_HOSTFILE
node1
node1
node1
node2
node2
node2
```

> LSB_HOSTS □ LSB_MCPU_HOSTS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LSB_MCPU_HOSTS □ LSB_HOSTS □□□□□□□□ LSB_HOSTS □□ 4096 □□□□□□ LSB_MCPU_HOSTS□

??????

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□□□□□□□□□ e52660 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ bsub -q e52660 ./app
Job <3279929> is submitted to queue <e52660>.
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q e52660
./app
```

```
$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3279930> is submitted to queue <e52660>.
```

MPI ????

MPI□□□□□□ `mpirun` **□□**

□□□□□□ 48□□ Intel MPI □□□□□ e5v3ib□□□□□□□□

```
$ bsub -q e5v3ib -n 48 "module load ips/2018u4;mpirun ./app"
Job <3280120> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
```

□□□□□□ 48□□ Open MPI □□□□□ e5v3ib□□□□□□□

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q e5v3ib
#BSUB -n 48
module load iccifort/15.0.3 imkl/11.2.3 openmpi/1.10.0-iccifort-15.0.3
mpirun ./app

$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3280122> is submitted to queue <e5v3ib>.
```

OpenMP ????

OpenMP □□□□□□□□ `-n` **□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□**

□□□□□□ 64□□ OpenMP □□□□□ e7v4ib□□□□□□□ -nt □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ bsub -q e7v4ib -n 64 "./app-nt \$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
Job <3348175> is submitted to queue <e7v4ib>.
```

□□□□□□ 64□□ OpenMP □□□□□ e7v4ib□□□□□□□ `OMP_NUM_THREADS` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q e7v4ib
#BSUB -n 64
OMP_NUM_THREADS="$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC"
./app
```

```
$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3348182> is submitted to queue <e7v4ib>.
```

MPI/OpenMP ????

□□ MPI□□□ 6□ OpenMP□□

□□□□□□ `OMP_NUM_THREADS` □□

```
#BSUB -q 6140ib
#BSUB -n 72
export OMP_NUM_THREADS=6
source /fs00/software/lsf/misc/ompthreads.sh
module load ips/2018u4
mpirun ./run
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#BSUB -q 6140ib
#BSUB -n 72
source /fs00/software/lsf/misc/ompthreads.sh 6
module load ips/2018u4
mpirun ./openmx -nt 6
```

GPU ??

□□□□□□ 1□ GPU □□□□ e5v4p100ib □□

```
bsub -q e5v4p100ib -gpu num=1 ./gpu_app
```

□□□□□□ 4□ GPU □□□□ 62v100ib □□□□□ GPU-CPU □□

```
bsub -q 62v100ib -gpu "num=4:aff=yes" ./gpu_app
```

????

??????

[illegible]	[illegible]
`bjobs`	[illegible]
`bjobs -l JOBID`	[illegible]
`bhist`	[illegible]
`bhist -l JOBID`	[illegible]
`bpeek JOBID`	[illegible] stdout/stderr
`bkill JOBID`	[illegible]
`btop JOBID`	[illegible]
`bbot JOBID`	[illegible]

????

`bjobs` [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
PEND	[illegible]
PROV	[illegible] sbatchd[illegible] PROV[illegible]
PSUSP	[illegible] LSF[illegible]
RUN	[illegible]
USUSP	[illegible] LSF[illegible]
SSUSP	[illegible] LSF[illegible]
DONE	[illegible] 0[illegible]
EXIT	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
UNKWN	[illegible] UNKWN [illegible] ① [illegible] ② [illegible]
WAIT	[illegible]
ZOMBI	①[illegible] sbatchd[illegible] `bkill` [illegible] [illegible] UNKWN[illegible] ② [illegible] LSF [illegible] ID[illegible] ③[illegible] [illegible] LSF[illegible] ZOMBI[illegible] ZOMBI [illegible] [illegible] EXIT[illegible] [illegible] MultiCluster [illegible] [illegible] ZOMBI[illegible] ZOMBI [illegible] [illegible] ZOMBI [illegible]

????

```
bwait -w "wait_condition" [-t timeout]
```

[illegible]

[illegible] bjobs[illegible] bwait [illegible]

- `-w wait_condition` [illegible] `bsub -w` [illegible]
- `-t timeout` [illegible] 1-525600[illegible]

????

???

[illegible]

[illegible] Linux[illegible] /test [illegible] /test/1 [illegible] /test/2 [illegible] /test

[illegible] /[illegible]

[illegible]

```
bgadd /test[illegible]#[illegible]
bsub -g /test[illegible]#[illegible]bsub[illegible]
```

[illegible]

```
bjgroup /test[illegible]#[illegible]
```

[illegible]

```
bgdel /test[illegible]#[illegible]
```

[illegible]

```
bjobs -g /test[illegible]#[illegible]
bkill -g /test 0[illegible]#[illegible]
```

????

[illegible] ID[illegible]

bsub [illegible] `-J "arrayName[indexList, ...]"` [illegible] indexList = start[-end[:step]] [illegible]

[illegible] %I [illegible] %J[illegible] %I [illegible] %J [illegible] ID [illegible] LSB_JOBINDEX

```
bsub -J "myArray[1-10]" myJob[illegible]#[illegible]10[illegible]
bsub -J "myArray[1-10]" -i "input.%I" -o "output.%I" myJob[illegible]#[illegible]
bkill 123[1][illegible]#[illegible] jobid [illegible]123[illegible]
bkill 123[illegible]# jobid [illegible]123[illegible]
```

????

[illegible]

???????

[illegible] 1[illegible] CPU [illegible]

4[illegible] x5650[illegible]

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q x5650
./a.out >& 1.out
./a.out >& 2.out
./a.out >& 3.out
./a.out >& 4.out

$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3366369> is submitted to queue <x5650>.
```

???????

[illegible] N[illegible] CPU[illegible] N[illegible] N[illegible] CPU [illegible] wait [illegible]

12[illegible] x5650[illegible]

```
$ cat job.lsf
#BSUB -q x5650
#BSUB -n 12
( ./a.out >& 1.out )&
( ./a.out >& 2.out )&
( ./a.out >& 3.out )&
( ./a.out >& 4.out )&
( ./a.out >& 5.out )&
( ./a.out >& 6.out )&
( ./a.out >& 7.out )&
( ./a.out >& 8.out )&
( ./a.out >& 9.out )&
( ./a.out >& 10.out )&
( ./a.out >& 11.out )&
( ./a.out >& 12.out )
wait

$ bsub < job.lsf
Job <3366370> is submitted to queue <x5650>.
```

????

????

[illegible] `bqueues`

```
$ bqueues
QUEUE_NAME      PRIO STATUS          MAX JL/U JL/P JL/H NJOBS  PEND   RUN  SUSP
x7542!           50  Open:Active       -    -    -    -    24     0    24     0
e5645!           50  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     0     0     0     0
e52643tgb!       50  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     8     0     8     0
……
6226rib          30  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     0     0     0     0
5218             30  Open:Active       -    -    -    -     0     0     0     0
6230r            30  Open:Active       -    -    -    -    32     0    32     0
```

- `QUEUE_NAME` [illegible]
- `PRIO` [illegible]
- `STATUS` [illegible] Open/Closed [illegible] Active/Inact [illegible] Open:Active [illegible] Open:Inact [illegible]
- `NJOBS` [illegible] CPU[illegible]
- `PEND` [illegible] CPU[illegible]
- `RUN` [illegible] CPU[illegible]
- `SUSP` [illegible] CPU[illegible]

[illegible] `bqueues -l`

```
$ bqueues -l e5v3ib


QUEUE: e5v3ib
  -- CPU: 2*E5-2680v3, RAM: 256GB/128GB, NET: 56Gb FDR InfiniBand


……


SCHEDULING POLICIES:  FAIRSHARE  EXCLUSIVE
FAIRSHARE_QUEUES:  e5v3ib e5v3ib! e7v4ib x5650ib 6140ib 62v100ib 722080tiib 72rtxib 7702ib ……
DISPATCH_ORDER:  QUEUE
```

```
USER_SHARES:  [root=, 999999] ……


SHARE_INFO_FOR: e5v3ib/
 USER/GROUP   SHARES  PRIORITY  STARTED  RESERVED  CPU_TIME  RUN_TIME   ADJUST  GPU_RUN_TIME
root=       999999  202255.328      0        0      8456.5     1542       0.000             0
……


USERS: all ~test/
HOSTS:  f01+10 f02+10 f03+10 f04+10 f05s+10 f05l/
RES_REQ:  span[ptile=24]
Maximum slot reservation time: 43200 seconds
```

????

```


lshosts[illegible]#[illegible]


lshosts -gpu[illegible]#[illegible]GPU[illegible]


lsload[illegible]#[illegible]


lsload -gpu[illegible]#[illegible]GPU[illegible]


lsload -gpuload[illegible]#[illegible]GPU[illegible]


bhosts[illegible]#[illegible]
```

????

[illegible]

[illegible] `/fs00/reports/bjobs/` [illegible] /fs00/reports/bjobs/bjobs.20130728070457 [illegible] 2013[illegible] 07[illegible] 28[illegible] 07[illegible] 04[illegible] 57[illegible] `bjobs -uall -w` [illegible]

[illegible]

????

[illegible]

[illegible] /fs00/reports/process [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] CPU[illegible] CPU[illegible]
- [illegible] 2[illegible] CPU[illegible]

???

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[illegible]

Apptainer

2021[illegible] 11[illegible] Singularity [illegible] Linux [illegible] Apptainer[illegible] Apptainer [illegible] Docker [illegible] HPC[illegible] Apptainer [illegible] Singularity Image File (SIF)[illegible] Singularity [illegible] Singularity [illegible] Singularity [illegible]

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[illegible] Singularity Image File (SIF)[illegible]

????

[illegible] `/fs00/software/singularity-images/` [illegible] SIF[illegible]

????

[illegible] Docker Hub [illegible] SIF[illegible]

- [illegible] Docker Hub [illegible] `apptainer build ubuntu.sif docker://docker.nju.edu.cn/library/ubuntu`
- [illegible] NVIDIA NGC [illegible] `apptainer build ngc_cuda.sif docker://ngc.nju.edu.cn/nvidia/cuda`
- [illegible] docker save [illegible] `apptainer build abc.sif docker-archive://abc.tar`

????

1. [illegible] `apptainer build --fix-perms --sandbox build docker://docker.nju.edu.cn/library/ubuntu`
2. [illegible] `apptainer shell build/`
3. [illegible] `apt` `make`
4. [illegible] `exit`
5. [illegible] SIF[illegible] `apptainer build abc.sif build`

□□□□□□ root□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

CI????

□ git.nju.edu.cn □□ CI/CD □□□□ kaniko □□ Docker □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ `apptainer build ocr.sif docker://reg.nju.edu.cn/yaoge123/ocr`

□□□□□□□□□ CI/CD□□□□□ Docker□□

????

□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#BSUB -q 62v100ib

#BSUB -gpu num=4


apptainer exec --nv cuda.sif app
```

????

- `--nv` □□□ NVIDIA GPUs & CUDA□□
- `--bind/-B src[:dest[:opts]]` □□□□□□□□

????

- Apptainer
- Apptainer User Guide
- Docker Hub
- NVIDIA NGC

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□□□□□□□□ `p.nju.edu.cn` □□□□□

```
curl -X POST https://p.nju.edu.cn/api/portal/v1/login -H "Content-type: application/json" -d
'{"username":"<username>","password":"<password>"}'
curl -X POST https://p.nju.edu.cn/api/portal/v1/logout -H "Content-type: application/json" -d
'{}'
```

```
curl -s "http://p2.nju.edu.cn/portal_io/login?username=<username>&password=<password>"
curl -s http://p2.nju.edu.cn/portal_io/logout
```

**□□□□□□ **□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `conda`□ `pip` □□□ □□□

- `mirror.nju.edu.cn`□ `conda`□ `pip`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ git□□□□□□
- □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□

????????

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https://table.nju.edu.cn/dtable/view-external-links/custom/hpc-internet/

SSH/SFTP???? no matching host key type found

SSH/SFTP□□□□ `no matching host key type found. Their offer: ssh-rsa,ssh-dss`□□□□□□ `-o HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa`□□ `~/.ssh/config`□□□ `HostKeyAlgorithms +ssh-rsa`

??

pip??????????

Python□□□□□□□□ root□□□□□□□□□□ pip install□□ -t□□□□□□□□□□□

```
cd scikit-opt-master
pip install -t $HOME .
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ~/.bashrc□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
export PYTHONPATH=$HOME:$PYTHONPATH
```

??

?????????CPU????

1. □□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ MATLAB/Python□□□ Python□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `OMP_NUM_THREADS`□ `NUMEXPR_NUM_THREADS`□ `OPENBLAS_NUM_THREADS`□ `MKL_NUM_THREADS` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
export OMP_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
export NUMEXPR_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
export OPENBLAS_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
export MKL_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC
```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU□□□□

```
#BSUB -R affinity[core:cpubind=core:membind=localprefer:distribute=pack]
```

3. [illegible] `#BSUB -x` [illegible]

???????

[illegible] MAX(1000,MIN((30000-[illegible])/10,(20000-[illegible])/6))

[illegible]

????UNKWN

[illegible] UNKWN[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

??

$HOME????

[illegible] /bbfs[illegible] $HOME[illegible]

```
[yaoge123@login1 ~]$ ln -s /bbfs$HOME cache
[yaoge123@login1 ~]$ ln -s /bbfs/scratch/$USER scratch
[yaoge123@login1 ~]$ ls -l|grep bbfs
lrwxrwxrwx 1 yaoge123 yaoge 26 Mar 16 11:45 cache -> /bbfs/fsb/home/yaoge/yaoge123
lrwxrwxrwx 1 yaoge123 yaoge 20 Mar 16 11:45 scratch -> /bbfs/scratch/yaoge123
```