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git.nju.edu.cn

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- Git□□□□□□□□
- CI/CD
  - CI/CD □□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□Docker□□□□□□□□



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Container Registry

Shared Runners

- Linux Docker

Git镜像教程
NJU Git可以设置从其他代码托管平台如 GitHub、GitLab、Gitee等拉取、推送代码仓库（镜像）。教程见： https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/EjAedt6A3PvuASGlFCfyWQ

CI/CD

□□□□ CI/CD□□□ git.nju.edu.cn□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

CI/CD

CI/CD □□□□

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□□	□□	**runner tag**
□□ / □□ / □□ / □□ / □□□□□□□	□□ job	□□□□□□ runner□
□□□□□□□□	kaniko	□□□□□□ runner□
`docker run` / `compose` □ Docker in Docker	DinD	`dind` □□□ runner□

`tags` □□□□

- □□□□□□□ runner□□□ `tags` □□□ job□ kaniko □□□□□□□□□□ `tags: [docker]` □□
- □□□ DinD□□□□ `tags: [dind]` ——□□□□□ tag □ runner □□ job □ Docker□
- □□□□□ runner□□□□□ runner□□□□□□□□□ tag□□□ `tags: [myrunner]` □
- □□□□□□□□□□ runner □□□ "Run untagged jobs" □□□□ tags □ job □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ job

> "□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ……□□□□□□ job□□□ job □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ stage □ script □□□□□□□□ □□ job = □□□□ + □□□□ +□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Docker daemon□□
- □□ `docker build` □□□□□□□□□□ kaniko / DinD □□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ Docker Hub / gcr.io / ghcr.io / quay.io / nvcr.io / registry.gitlab.com / registry.k8s.io □□

□□ / □□□□

```
build:
  stage: build
  image: node:lts
  script:
    - npm ci
    - npm run build
  artifacts:
    paths: [dist/]
```

□□

```
test:
  stage: test
  image: node:lts
  needs: [build]
  script:
    - npm ci
    - npm test -- --reporter=junit --outputFile=report.xml
  artifacts:
    when: always
    reports:
      junit: report.xml
```

□□□ / □□□

```
lint:
  stage: test
  image: node:lts
  script:
    - npm ci
    - npx eslint .
```

□□□

```
package:
  stage: package
```

```
  image: alpine:latest
  needs: [build]
  script:
    - tar -czf myapp.tar.gz -C dist .
  artifacts:
    paths: [myapp.tar.gz]
```

> □□ `package` □□□□□ stage □□□□□□□□□□ `stages: [build, test, package, deploy]` □ GitLab □□□□ `.pre / build / test / deploy / .post` □□

□□□ deployment job□

□□□□□□□ `rsync` □ `scp` □ `sftp` □ WebDAV□□□□□□ `kubectl` □□□□□□□ ..... □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `script` □□□□□□□□□□□

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **Token□□□ GitLab □ CI/CD** □□□□□□□□□□□ **.gitlab-ci.yml** □□□□□□□

```
deploy:
  stage: deploy
  image: alpine:latest
  variables:
    GIT_STRATEGY: none
  environment:
    name: production
    url: https://myapp.example.com
  resource_group: production
  rules:
    - if: $CI_COMMIT_BRANCH == "main"
      when: manual
  before_script:
    - apk add --no-cache openssh-client rsync
    - mkdir -p ~/.ssh && chmod 700 ~/.ssh
    - install -m 600 "$SSH_PRIVATE_KEY" ~/.ssh/id_ed25519
    - install -m 644 "$SSH_KNOWN_HOSTS" ~/.ssh/known_hosts
  script:
```

```
    - rsync -az --delete -e "ssh -i ~/.ssh/id_ed25519" dist/ deploy@my-server:/srv/myapp/
    - ssh -i ~/.ssh/id_ed25519 deploy@my-server 'cd /srv/myapp && docker compose up -d'
```

□□□□□□□□ Settings → CI/CD → Variables□□

□□	□□	□□
`SSH_PRIVATE_KEY`	File	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ File □□□ `$SSH_PRIVATE_KEY` □□□□□□□□□ `install -m 600 "$SSH_PRIVATE_KEY" ~/.ssh/id_ed25519` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`SSH_KNOWN_HOSTS`	Variable □ File	□□□□□□□□ `ssh-keyscan my-server` □□□□□ `StrictHostKeyChecking=no`
□□ / Token	Variable	□ Masked□□□□□ Protected □□□□□□□□□ job □□□□

□□□

- □□□□□□ job □□□□□□□□□ 600□□ job □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ protected branch + `when: manual` + `environment` + `resource_group`□
- □□□□□□□□ deploy token / deploy key□□□□□□ PAT□

---

kaniko

□ job □□□□□□□□□ registry□□□□ Docker daemon□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `docker run` / `compose`□□□□ `RUN --mount=type=secret` □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ DinD□□□ runner □□□□
- □□□ `--cache-repo` □□□□□ registry□
- □□ tag□ `debug` □□□ tag□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `latest`□□□ scratch □□□□□ shell□ CI □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ `GoogleContainerTools/kaniko` □□□□ 2025-06□□□□ v1.24.0□□ `martizih/kaniko` □□□□□□□□□□ `osscontainertools/kaniko`□

```
build-image:
  stage: build
  image:
    name: martizih/kaniko:debug        # □□ tag□□□□ shell□□□
ghcr.io/osscontainertools/kaniko:debug
```

```
    entrypoint: [""]
  script:
    - mkdir -p /kaniko/.docker
    - |
      cat > /kaniko/.docker/config.json <<CONF

{"auths":{"${CI_REGISTRY}":{"username":"${CI_REGISTRY_USER}","password":"${CI_REGISTRY_PASSWOR
D}"}}}
      CONF
    - /kaniko/executor
      --context "${CI_PROJECT_DIR}"
      --dockerfile "${CI_PROJECT_DIR}/Dockerfile"
      --destination "${CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE}:${CI_COMMIT_SHORT_SHA}"
      --destination "${CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE}:latest"
      --snapshot-mode=redo
      --compressed-caching=false
      --cache=true
      --cache-repo="${CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE}/cache"
```

DinD

□ job □□□□ Docker□ build / run / compose□

- □□ `privileged`□ runner □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ user-namespace □□□□
- □□ `docker build` / `run` / `compose` □□□□□□□ `docker buildx` □□□□□□□ `binfmt_misc` □□□□□□□□ multi-arch / QEMU □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ daemon □□ job □□□□□□□□□□□ job □□□□□□□□ registry □□ /artifacts □□□□□ docker □□□□□

```
build-and-test:
  stage: test
  tags: [dind]                    # ← □□□□□□□□□□□□ Docker daemon □ runner
  image: docker:29-cli
  services:
    - name: docker:dind
      alias: docker
  variables:
    DOCKER_HOST: tcp://docker:2375
```

```
    DOCKER_TLS_CERTDIR: ""         # □□ 2375□□ job □□□□
  script:
    - docker build -t myapp:ci .
    - docker run --rm myapp:ci ./run-tests.sh
    - docker compose up -d --build && docker compose ps
```

□□□□ runner

□□□□□□□□□□□□ runner
□□

□ GitLab □□□ runner

- □□□□□□□□ → Settings → CI/CD → Runners → New project runner□
- □□ Tags□□□ `myrunner` —— □□ job □□ runner □□□□□□□□□□ "Run untagged jobs"□□□□□ runner □□□□□
- □□□□□ runner authentication token□ `glrt-...` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ runner

□□□□□□□□□□ Docker□ deb/rpm □□□□□□ Kubernetes □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ GitLab □□□□□

- □□□ https://docs.gitlab.com/runner/install/
- □□□ https://docs.gitlab.com/runner/register/

□□□ `--url` □ `https://git.nju.edu.cn/` □ `--token` □□□□□ `glrt-...`□ `--executor` □□□

□□□□

- □□□□ `tags: [myrunner]` □ job □□□□□□ runner□
- GitLab → Runners □□□□□ online□□□□□□ job □□□□□

命名与凭据
推送目标统一用 ${CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE}（ = reg.nju.edu.cn/<namespace>/<project>
），不要硬编码仓库地址。
拉取本项目 /组内私有镜像用 $CI_JOB_TOKEN；外部 registry 凭据放 Masked + Protected 的 CI
变量。
凭据不要写进 .gitlab-ci.yml，也不要 --build-arg SECRET=... 烧进镜像层（ dind 可用 RUN -- mount=type=secret， kaniko 不支持）。
Docker Hub 上游图片可走 Dependency Proxy（需要改镜像名）。

常见问题
忘了写 tags: [dind] → job 会被派到没有 Docker daemon 的 runner。
忘了写 services: [docker:dind] → 连不上 tcp://docker:2375。
用 martizih/kaniko:latest → 那是 scratch 镜像，没有 shell，CI 脚本根本跑不起来；请用 martizih/kaniko:debug。
把凭据写进 .gitlab-ci.yml，或用 --build-arg SECRET=... 烧进镜像层 →
凭据会永久留在仓库或镜像历史里；请一律使用 CI/CD 变量（ DinD 里可用 RUN -- mount=type=secret， kaniko 不支持这种写法）。

CI/CD

□□□□□ Docker□□□

> □□□□ CI/CD□□□□ Docker□□□□□ HPC□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ https://git.nju.edu.cn/escience/singularity-example

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□ root□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Docker□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Singularity□□□□□□□□

□□□ eScience□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Conda□□□□□ Python Numpy□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Dockerfile □□□□□□

□□ Dockerfile□□□□□□□□□ Docker□□□

```
FROM continuumio/miniconda3:22.11.1

# □□□□□□□□conda□
COPY .condarc /root/.condarc

# □□□□□
RUN conda create -n my-env python=3.10 numpy

# □□□□□
SHELL ["/bin/bash", "--login", "-c"]
RUN conda init bash
RUN echo "source activate my-env" > ~/.bashrc
```

```
ENV PATH /opt/conda/envs/my-env/bin:$PATH
```

□□ `.condarc` □□ `numpy` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Python□□□

□□□□□ Docker□□□□ `docker` □□□□□□□□

```
docker build -t escience/conda-numpy .
```

> Docker□□□□□ Docker□□ `docker.nju.edu.cn` □

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
docker run -i escience/conda-numpy python < test.py
```

□□ CI/CD

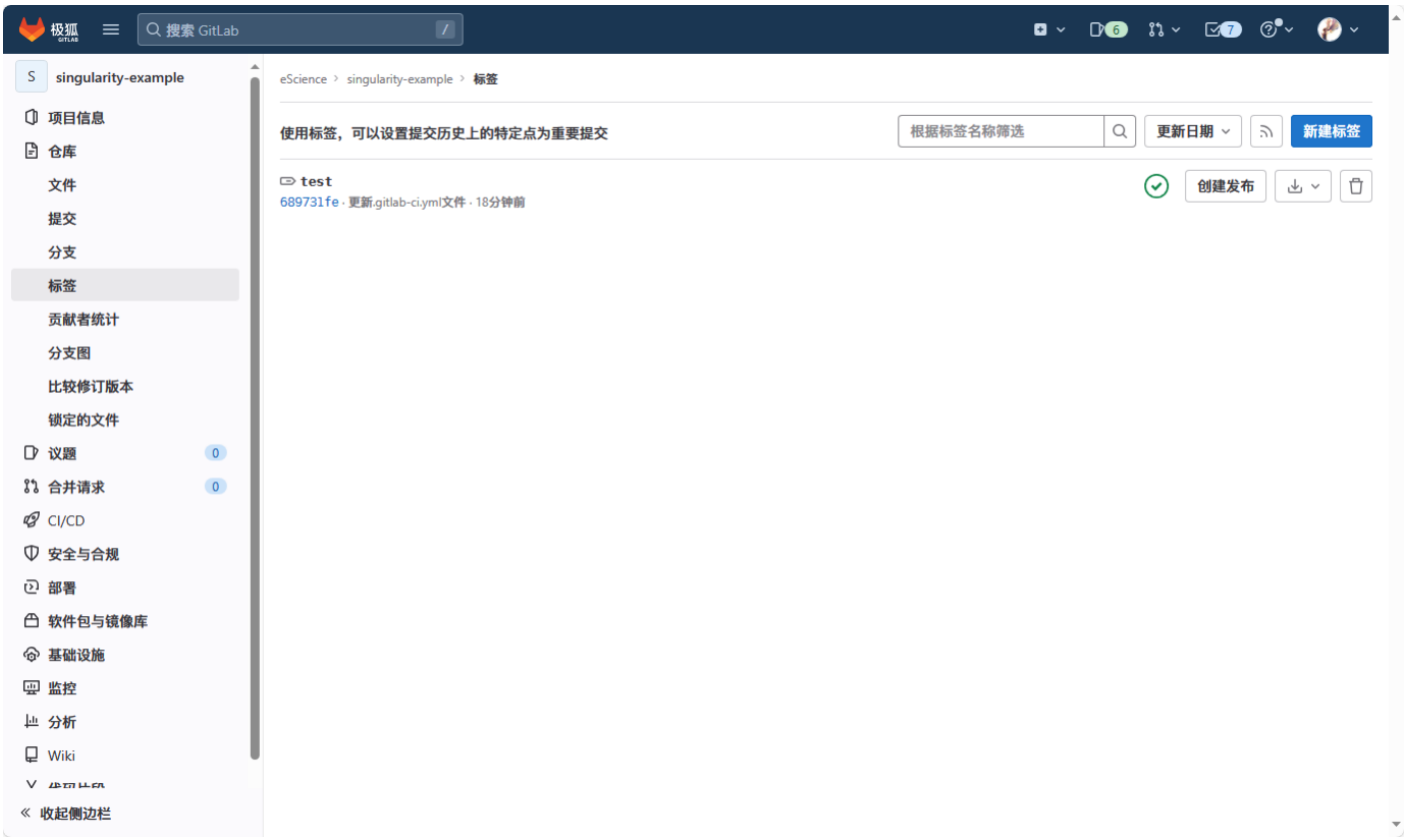
CI/CD□□□□□□□□ `git.nju.edu.cn` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `.gitlab-ci.yml` □□□□□ CI/CD □□

CI/CD□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `gcr.nju.edu.cn` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□
stages:
  - build
  - test
# □□□□□□□
build:
  stage: build
  image:
    name: martizih/kaniko:debug
    entrypoint: [""]
  script:
    - /kaniko/executor
      --context "${CI_PROJECT_DIR}"
      --dockerfile "${CI_PROJECT_DIR}/Dockerfile"
      --destination "${CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE}:${CI_COMMIT_TAG}"
  rules: # □□□□□□□□□□
```

```
    - if: $CI_COMMIT_TAG
# □□□□□□□□
test:
  stage: test
  image:
    name: ${CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE}:${CI_COMMIT_TAG}
  script:
    - python "${CI_PROJECT_DIR}/test.py"
    rules:
    - if: $CI_COMMIT_TAG
```

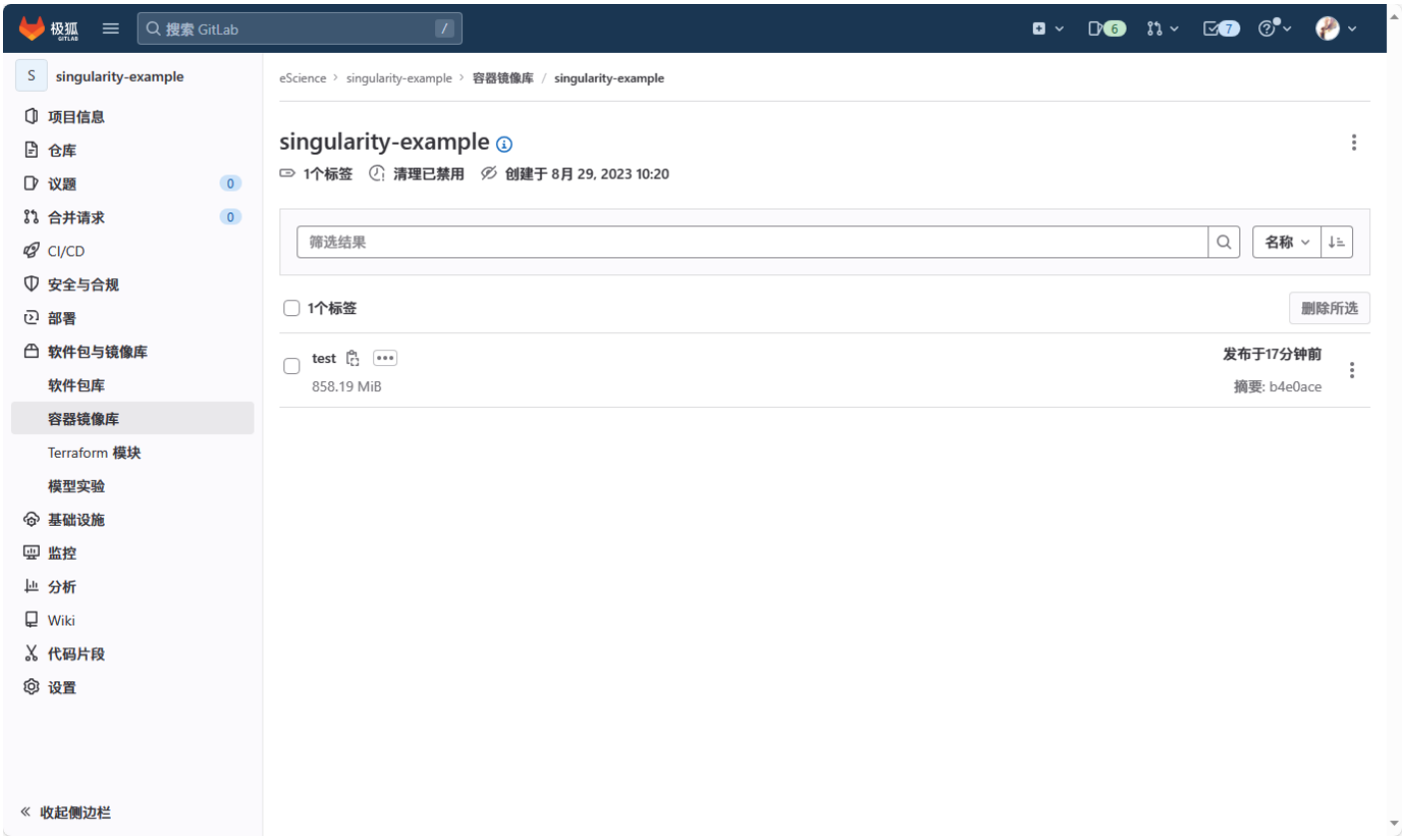
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `test` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□



□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **“CI/CD”-“□□□ ”** □□□□□□□□□□



□□□□□□□□□□□□ **“□□□□□□□ ”-“□□□□□ ”** □□□□□□□□□


极狐 GitLab
搜索 GitLab
singularity-example
项目信息
仓库
议题 0
合并请求 0
CI/CD
安全与合规
部署
软件包与镜像库
软件包库
容器镜像库
Terraform 模块
模型实验
基础设施
监控
分析
Wiki
代码片段
设置
收起侧边栏
eScience › singularity-example › 容器镜像库 / singularity-example
singularity-example
1个标签 清理已禁用 创建于 8月 29, 2023 10:20
筛选结果
名称
1个标签
删除所选
test
858.19 MiB
发布于17分钟前
摘要: b4e0ace

> “□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Kaniko
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
INFO:    Starting build...
Getting image source signatures
Copying blob 3389e9eb8624 done
Copying blob 3f4ca61aafcd done
Copying blob baee49be4542 done
Copying blob 7b4354700ca4 done
Copying blob 69a5d9e1ecd6 done
Copying blob 8a7a15cee421 done
Copying blob 5f4e24b7e321 done
Copying config 51871566f8 done
Writing manifest to image destination
Storing signatures
2023/08/29 21:46:55  info unpack layer: sha256:3f4ca61aafcd4fc07267a105067db35c0f0ac630e1970f3cd0c7bf552780e985
2023/08/29 21:46:57  info unpack layer: sha256:69a5d9e1ecd6566da53d0978004bdf37dddfaba1d8a6117966f397b41cbbc529
2023/08/29 21:46:59  info unpack layer: sha256:7b4354700ca480732ead22a553cc45916dc5466709ca64d964c4647b5b9343e9
2023/08/29 21:47:02  info unpack layer: sha256:baee49be454261f20f9770566da694b7e7845cf7d279cc2421c6b3eed68c012c
2023/08/29 21:47:02  info unpack layer: sha256:8a7a15cee4219b244df17b401664119dfd5b7e52a5659107f1ee3ec210722373
2023/08/29 21:47:20  info unpack layer: sha256:3389e9eb8624f21330c272ba23defc59ba31d46273e38cde475e7256edea80cb
2023/08/29 21:47:20  info unpack layer: sha256:5f4e24b7e32113995e0417eb5c4de5cbef9be70a4a3841a19cdb2fa1f3f12a34
INFO:    Creating SIF file...
INFO:    Build complete: conda-numpy.sif
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□ `numpy` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `job.lsf` □□□

```
#BSUB -q 6140ib
#BSUB -n 1

module load singularity/latest

SINGULARITY="singularity run --env MKL_NUM_THREADS=$LSB_DJOB_NUMPROC conda-numpy.sif"
${SINGULARITY} python test.py
```

□□□□

```
bsub < job.lsf
```

□□ `bjobs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `bpeek`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

□□ CI/CD□□□□ Docker□□□□□ HPC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ eScience
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